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Civil War and Reconstruction

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Across

1. Gave citizenship to African Americans. (**14th amendment**)
4. A person who needed to borrow land, housing, and tools to try and make a living. Usually fell into debt. (**sharecropper**)
6. Gave all men the right to vote. Passed during Military Reconstruction. (**15th amendment**)
7. The most notorious war prison in the South during the Civil War. Led by Henry Wirtz. (**andersonville**)
12. The confederate general in charge of protecting the city of Atlanta from William Sherman. (**john bell hood**)
13. This battle was fought to control the railroads in nearby Chattanooga, TN. (**chickamauga**)
14. A secret group that used violence and intimidation to influence southern society and keep African Americans from voting. (**kkk**)
15. The place where Abraham Lincoln was assassinated. (**fords theatre**)
17. Elected the VP of the Confederacy during the war. After the war, was elected a senator which angered Congress. (**alexander stephens**)
18. The act that officially ended slavery. (**13th amendment**)
19. The period directly prior to the Civil War. (**antebellum**)
20. Burned Atlanta and destroyed 18,000 square miles in Georgia as a part of the 'lay waste' strategy. (**william sherman**)
22. Large armored ships that were used to blockade southern ports and prevent Confederacy from being able to trade with Europe. (**ironclads**)
26. A person who only needed to borrow land and housing from a land owner. Usually made a small profit. (**tenant farmer**)
27. Became the president when Lincoln was assassinated. Led Presidential Reconstruction. (**andrew johnson**)
28. The general sent to govern Georgia during Military Reconstruction. (**john pope**)
29. The major general of the Union army. Accepted the surrender of General Lee at Appomattox Court House. (**ulysses s grant**)
30. The bloodiest battle in American history. Fought over the southern lack of shoes. Turning point of the war. (**gettysburg**)

Down

2. Issued the Emancipation Proclamation. Was assassinated at Fords Theatre. (**abraham lincoln**)
3. The period directly after the Civil War. (**reconstruction**)
5. A war strategy in the North that included taking control of the Mississippi River to cut the Confederacy in half. (**anaconda plan**)
8. The nickname given to the group of newly freed people in the South. (**freedmen**)
9. The capital of the Confederate States of America. Located in Virginia. (**richmond**)
10. Laws used in the south to prevent newly freed slaves from having any rights. Strongly opposed by Republicans in the North. (**black codes**)
11. The major general for the Confederacy. A huge reason the south believed they could win. (**robert e lee**)
16. The president of the Confederacy. Captured in Irwinville, GA after the war. (**jefferson davis**)
21. The sight of the first shots of the Civil War. Not an official battle because no one was killed. (**fort sumter**)
23. The sight of the official end of the Civil War. Lee surrendered to Grant. (**appomattox**)
24. Fort Pulaski is located near this city. The North wanted control of this fort to blockade the major port in Georgia. (**savannah**)
25. The first major battle of the Civil War. Surprisingly won by the Confederacy. (**bull run**)